

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

District of Nevada

United States of America )

v. )

RYAN W. PAYNE )

Defendant )

Case No. 2:16-cr-46-GMN-PAL

DETENTION ORDER PENDING TRIAL

After conducting a detention hearing under the Bail Reform Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f), I conclude that these facts require that the defendant be detained pending trial.

Part I—Findings of Fact

- (1) The defendant is charged with an offense described in 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f)(1) and has previously been convicted of  a federal  a state or local offense that would have been a federal offense if federal jurisdiction had existed - that is
  - a crime of violence as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3156(a)(4) or an offense listed in 18 U.S.C. § 2332b(g)(5) for which the prison term is 10 years or more.
  - an offense for which the maximum sentence is death or life imprisonment.
  - an offense for which a maximum prison term of ten years or more is prescribed in \_\_\_\_\_ .\*
  - a felony committed after the defendant had been convicted of two or more prior federal offenses described in 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f)(1)(A)-(C), or comparable state or local offenses:
  - any felony that is not a crime of violence but involves:
    - a minor victim
    - the possession or use of a firearm or destructive device or any other dangerous weapon
    - a failure to register under 18 U.S.C. § 2250
- (2) The offense described in finding (1) was committed while the defendant was on release pending trial for a federal, state release or local offense.
- (3) A period of less than five years has elapsed since the  date of conviction  the defendant’s release from prison for the offense described in finding (1).
- (4) Findings Nos. (1), (2) and (3) establish a rebuttable presumption that no condition will reasonably assure the safety of another person or the community. I further find that the defendant has not rebutted this presumption.

Alternative Findings (A)

- (1) There is probable cause to believe that the defendant has committed an offense
  - for which a maximum prison term of ten years or more is prescribed in \_\_\_\_\_ .
  - under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c).

\*Insert as applicable: (a) Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. § 801 *et seq.*); (b) Controlled Substances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C. § 951 *et seq.*); or (c) Section 1 of Act of Sept. 15, 1980 (21 U.S.C. § 955a).

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- (2) The defendant has not rebutted the presumption established by finding 1 that no condition will reasonably assure the defendant's appearance and the safety of the community.

### Alternative Findings (B)

- (1) There is a serious risk that the defendant will not appear.
- (2) There is a serious risk that the defendant will endanger the safety of another person or the community.

Based on the allegations set forth in this Superseding Indictment, information set forth in the government's proffer, as well as the information provided to the Court by Pretrial Services, the Court finds that there is a rebuttable presumption that the defendant poses a substantial risk of nonappearance and a danger to the community. As noted by government's counsel, the defendant has been detained in the District of Oregon. Based on all the information presented to the Court, the rebuttable presumptions in this case have not been rebutted. There are no conditions or combination of conditions that the Court could fashion at this time to reasonably assure the defendant's future appearance in Court or to protect the community against the risk of danger posed by the defendant. The Court therefore orders that defendant be detained pending trial.

### Part II—Statement of the Reasons for Detention

I find that the credible testimony and information submitted at the hearing established by clear and convincing evidence that the defendant is a danger to the community and by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant is a risk of flight and no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the safety of the community or the appearance of the Defendant.

### Part III—Directions Regarding Detention

The defendant is committed to the custody of the Attorney General or a designated representative for confinement in a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or held in custody pending appeal. The defendant must be afforded a reasonable opportunity to consult privately with defense counsel. On order of United States Court or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility must deliver the defendant to the United States marshal for a court appearance.

Date: April 15, 2016



*Judge's Signature*

GEORGE FOLEY, JR., U.S. Magistrate Judge

*Name and Title*