

PENNSYLVANIA INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN No. 121

6 AUGUST 2010

The Pennsylvania Office of Homeland Security produces this informational/intelligence bulletin specifically for all potentially-affected stakeholders – whether public or private sector, federal or Commonwealth of Pennsylvania-based Critical Infrastructures, Key Resources and Significant Special Events. Consider the information & intelligence contained herein in context with other known information, indicators, threats and warnings.

CONTINUING STRATEGIC ANALYSIS

1. **Militia Members Await the 'Tipping Point'**

Recent communications from extremist militia forums indicate a growing restlessness and self-reinforcing feeling of impending confrontation with the US federal government. These have been increasing in frequency and severity in the past several months, with new communications opening the door for a discussion of what the actual "tipping point" might be that justifies armed Americans attacking their government.

As previously noted, comments such as "to arms," "it is time now" and "just say the word" have been appearing in communications from some rank-and-file militia members. It bears repeating, however, that most of the leadership of such organizations is currently avoiding this public rhetoric.

The impatience and frustration felt by some militia members was succinctly expressed in a recent communication (*spelling and grammar throughout as in the original communications- ed.*): "Presently, the tools generally employed by citizens are becoming less useful. Letter writing, faxes, phone calls are being ignored."

Another militia member comments: "That is why We Are going to eventually have to take OUR Country back through violence!!! It's too out of control!!! Those in Washington should be destroyed!!! They are nothing but trash, and I can't emphasize that enough!!!"

A different, fresh communication says, "Modern day Patriots are being pushed into a corner, and we all know when anyone or a group is pushed to the point where

Pursuant to the USA PATRIOT Act of 2001, Homeland Security Act of 2002, Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007 and the National Infrastructure Protection Plan of 2009, critical infrastructure is defined as "systems and assets, whether physical or virtual, so vital to the United States that the incapacity or destruction of such systems and assets would have a debilitating impact on security, national economic security, national public health or safety, or any combination of those matters." Pennsylvania applies the same logic and intent to define Commonwealth, county & municipality critical infrastructures and key resources.

there is nothing left but to FIGHT BACK-THAT DAY I BELIEVE IS ALMOST HERE." Eventually, he predicts, "American men and women will stand up and revolt against this MARXIST."

The writer, saying he is a Viet Nam veteran, says that while he does not know what the "tipping point" will be for Americans, "I AM READY TO MOVE THE DAY THAT TIPPING POINT ARRIVES."

One communication suggests militia supporters "give them to November to see the turn out or if he calls martial law to stop the election. ... If that happens I am with you. It sure has been a lot of talking and no one listening to the American People. I am ready and about 200 plus right here in WV who are ready to die for the cause of liberty and freedom. Just 50 miles from WDC. We will shut them down."

A more cynical militia supporter suggests that "even if Republicans sweep 2010 and even perhaps the presidency in 2012, it will not matter. ... As I have been preaching for over 20 years, party politics does not matter to elitists seeking world dominion. And it should not matter to us either. When international banking, insurance, and multi-national cartels move in to eradicate state sovereignty, this will be our time to rise up and make our 'appeal to God.'"

Waiting for a definitive "tipping point," according to another communication, is "a tricky proposition ..." Instead, "What we need to establish, is a definite limit. A certain threshold for abuse. When 'such and such' happens, we will respond with 'this and this.'" The writer then offers his own "reasonable threshold" - "when non-citizens are given the ability to vote. ... That is not an issue that we should wait for an appeal on."

Alternately, adds a different militia member, "the tipping point for American resolve will be when central banking authority is set up to superimpose state sovereignty through regionalization, literally dividing up the land of the United States based upon the central banking administrations. ... My fear is that if issues like health care, illegal immigration, and RKBA moves the states to a strong 10th Amendment movement, we may be rolling right up the ramp leading to regionalization."

The above communication also delves into religious imagery (referring to Satan) regarding "other forces" controlling the US government - "forces that leave us asking ourselves, 'Who is like unto the Beast? Who is able to make war with [it]?'"

Asking, "What's going to be the last straw?" a militia supporter's communication expresses a chafing at the bit for the battle to get started: "It could be the border war which we may have to fight ourselves or maybe the police coming to confiscate guns, I don't know. I know it's all I can do to hold myself back."

Analysts' Note: The growing communications are primarily indicative of the risk of potential lone-wolf action - not coordinated attacks. However, in this context, it still bears noting the allegations against the Hutaree militia regarding their reported plans to commit terrorist attacks against law enforcement and federal officers.

It is noteworthy that the explicit calls for violence are generally not condemned as over-zealous in militia supporters' communications. In some communications, an apocalyptic religious element is also evident. Wherever there is an apocalyptic-religious element, the risk indicators are generally intensified.

The militia communications identified have named several possible "tipping points" or "thresholds of abuse," such as:

- Declaration of martial law
- Non-citizens given the ability to vote
- A central banking system's "regionalization" of the US
- Police confiscating citizens' weapons
- Border-war with Mexicans

While some of these "thresholds" might appear far-fetched, they are still useful indicators of potential violence. For example, any future anti-gun legislation could inflame much of the militia community, sending the less stable-minded over their own personal "tipping point."

As noted in previous bulletins, the **ROGUE NATION ETERNAL MILITIA (RNEM)** is also linked with anarchist libertarian elements. RNEM and others have been promoting armed, dispersed and "leaderless resistance" against what they define as the "New World Order." Such a "resistance" is, by its nature, prone to such independent actions based on narrowly defined "tipping points." The RNEM appears to have a Pennsylvania chapter and supporters of other anti-federal militias are active in the state as well.

Targets for militia extremists include FEMA, the United Nations, banks, as well as the police, the military and other federal agencies. (See PIB Nos. 63, 65, 68, 73 and 88 for more on militia activity.)

SECTOR-SPECIFIC THREATS, INDICATORS AND/OR WARNINGS

BANKING AND FINANCE
EMERGENCY SERVICES
ENERGY
GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

2. **'It May Even Sometimes be Necessary to Set Police on Fire'**

CRIMETHINC., a supposedly "leaderless" anarchist movement, has decided to hold what it is calling a "decentralized convergence" throughout August. As previously

highlighted (PIB No. 103), the group is encouraging anarchists in North America to take any action they feel will be effective in order to make the anarchist presence felt in their respective local areas. Their nationwide campaign is entitled, "We Are Everywhere."¹

As the campaign was getting underway, CrimethInc. activists provided supporters theoretical analysis and practical guidance to, as they put it, "fuck the police."

CrimethInc., it should be recalled, promotes both individual acts of "opting out" of conventional society, as well as a host of property crimes, scams and vandalism to undermine any perceived authority. It has been praised by many for spreading the ideas of anarchism, while also fiercely criticized by revolutionary anarchists as merely "a bunch of kids masking up and getting their rocks off by confronting the cops before running off again."

Asking "Why Fuck the Police?," the CrimethInc. activists offer several arguments defending and justifying attacks on, or subversion of, law enforcement officers (*all emphasis in the following texts added by ITRR*).

Rejecting what they call "Christian morality," the anarchists reject attacks on police for purposes of "justice" or "revenge" (which they label "superstition and resentment"). Rather, CrimethInc. theorists see the issue "in purely pragmatic terms," saying that "it may be necessary to **interrupt, by militant and confrontational means**, the injustices perpetrated by police officers" so that others not suffer. "**Small victories**" against the police "can be inspiring for those who chafe under the heel of police repression, as well as instrumental in accomplishing concrete goals."

More explicitly, the CrimethInc. activists explain: "Therefore, while **it may even sometimes be necessary to set police on fire**, this should not be done out of a spirit of vengeful self-righteousness, but from a place of careful thought and compassion - if not for the police themselves, then for all those who would otherwise suffer at their hands."

The same CrimethInc. communications also look at the practical level, saying, "Those who have studied the police, who can predict what they are prepared for and what they can and cannot do, can usually outsmart and outmaneuver them."

Under the heading of "How to Fuck the Police," CrimethInc. activists offer guidance for "Organizing a **Copwatch Program**" and "**Handling a Police Raid**."

"Except in a few specific cases - for example, if you are engaged in a political squatting action with widespread community support, and **you intend to resist eviction by militant means** - it will make the most sense to **cooperate carefully with the police, and then take revenge later by legal or extra-legal means**," the CrimethInc. communication explains. "Knives, spray paint, gasoline, anarchist

¹ <http://www.crimethinc.com/>

literature, bottles of urine and other similarly dangerous articles will all be needless liabilities when the police show up, unless you're actually planning to fight them off with the stuff."

The CrimethInc. activists warn of the "in plain view" rule that would allow officers to search premises without a warrant. To avoid unwanted police attention in the event of a visit from law enforcement, anarchists are warned to "to follow the very letter of the law: police who can find nothing else to use against you may ticket you for parking more than ten inches from the curb, for example."

For public relations purposes, the anarchists recommend determining ahead of time "what image you will try to project - 'nonviolent peace activists suffering unjust police harassment,' for example ..."

***** **ANALYSIS** ***** **T/I/W Rating: MODERATE**

The above information shared by CrimethInc. is an indication of the extent of their tactical preparedness and lessons learned from previous run-ins with law enforcement. Sharing the information as the "decentralized convergence" gets underway represents an effort to maximize anarchist activists' ability to make an impact this month.

It is likely CrimethInc. activists and the **NORTH EAST ANARCHIST NETWORK (NEAN)** will be stepping up activities (legal and illegal) in the northeastern United States throughout August 2010. The above communications may indicate an intention to focus at least some of that activity on law enforcement officers and facilities nationwide.²

In addition, analysts recommend heightened situational awareness throughout the next two months at those sites previously targeted by anarchist activity (e.g., governmental institutions, monuments and icons, law enforcement personnel, banks, energy and corporate facilities). Researchers will continue to monitor the anarchist networks for additional targeting indicators in Pennsylvania.

**ENERGY
POSTAL AND SHIPPING
TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS**

3. Jihadists Discuss Detailed Maritime Tactics

In intercepted jihadist communications, a conversation focused on targeting Western maritime assets prompted the following guidance "to destroy the Crusader ships:"

² <http://neanarchist.net/>

1. "Set up 82 [mm] mortars with a range of 3,700-4,000 meters on a boat." Such ships, it was noted, can approach targeted vessels fairly closely and then shell them.
2. "Fire rockets and mortars at the ships [just] offshore." Presumably, in this scenario, the jihadist is referring to attacks from the land.
3. Fire *Katyusha* rockets from a ship at sea. "The boat should get close as possible to the Crusader ship," the jihadist suggests.³
4. "Prepare a floating cargo with a remote controlled engine, leading the cargo to the ships anchored in the harbor." It is sufficient, the jihadist adds, "to blow it up as soon as it collides with a ship. It is important for the explosion to be powerful."

In a continuation of the above communication, a jihadist notes that "it is best to use RPGs [rocket-propelled grenades] before the collision with the boat, because an explosion [caused] by an RPG can make a hole in the Crusader ship and this will result in more damage." Just in case he was misunderstood, the jihadist adds: "It is permissible [to attack] without firing the RPG."

This sharing of ideas came on the heels of an apparent terrorist shelling or bomb attack launched last month against a Japanese tanker at sea, near the Strait of Hormuz. Earlier this week, the Al-Qa'ida-affiliated **ABDULLAH AZZAM BRIGADES** claimed responsibility for the bombing, even releasing images of someone who appears to be a suicide bomber pointing at a photo of a tanker. The identity of the attackers who reportedly struck the Japanese vessel has not been confirmed.)⁴

***** **ANALYSIS** ***** **T/I/W Rating: MODERATE**

Originally cited in PAIB No. 28, responses to requests by jihadist elements for intelligence on Western maritime assets continue to be shared enthusiastically. Jihadist cells have strong incentives to begin waging a deadly form of *Jihad Al-Bahr* ("jihad at sea") as soon as operationally possible.

As noted in PIB Nos. 27 and 39, future maritime terror attacks in the United States may involve explosives smuggled onto a Western-flagged or US-bound ship. Jihadist communications recommended the use of ships due to the relatively lower level of security surrounding sea travel. A bomber transiting from overseas would likely detonate his device only once the vessel entered the waters of the target country. Alternately, although less likely, a jihadist cell or lone-wolf may attempt the methods detailed previously.

POTENTIAL IMPACTS ON PENNSYLVANIA CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Potential, high-profile, maritime targets in Pennsylvania may include the Delaware River tri-state port complex (Philadelphia), ports of Erie and Pittsburgh, as well as

³ <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/russia/katyusha.htm>

⁴ <http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/LDE6751GH.htm>

individual ships traversing the Commonwealth's waterways. Analysts do not believe that the Naval Inactive Ship Maintenance Facility (NISMF) in Philadelphia is a significant target for jihadist attack.

In addition, jihadists continue to focus on disrupting energy supplies to the US and its allies; it remains a major strategic goal of the group. The Delaware River ports thus become especially attractive targets. **AL-QA'IDA IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA (AQAP)** and affiliated groups will also likely target oil pipelines and energy shipping lanes within the Arabian Peninsula or in the Gulf of Aden. Such attacks, if successful, may disrupt energy supplies to Pennsylvania and elsewhere.

COMMERCIAL FACILITIES NATIONAL MONUMENTS AND ICONS

4. *Protesting a Philly Icon: Horse-Drawn Buggies*

Animal rights activists are planning to protest against one of Philadelphia's iconic symbols, the horse-drawn carriage. Opponents of the "horse-drawn carriage industry" will be gathering near the Liberty Bell building on 7 August 2010 (from 11:00-13:00).

The group is calling for ordinances that would completely "ban horse-drawn carriages in Philadelphia."

Notably, a similar protest by **WIN ANIMAL RIGHTS (WAR)** against horse-drawn carriages is slated to take place at the Grand Army Plaza in New York City on 8 August 2010. Promotional material for the rally calls to "liberate NYC horses."

Analyst's Note: The ongoing NYC protests have been held for the past several years.⁵

One week later (14 August 2010), another animal rights group is planning a "block party" to promote its message to the public. The location of the Philadelphia Peace Advocacy Network Block Party has yet to be identified.⁶

Animal rights activists are saying that the party "will be a huge outreach event ... to educate the public about various aspects of animal rights and environmentalism." There is slated to be family-friendly music and food for all who attend.

******* ANALYSIS ***** T/I/W Rating: LOW**

There are currently no indications of planned or expected unruly or illegal behavior at either of the above animal rights events. Law enforcement responsibilities at the event will likely be limited to crowd/traffic control. However, the latter event may serve as a fertile recruiting or meeting ground for more militant animal rights activists.

⁵ <http://www.war-online.org/>

⁶ <http://eventful.com/philadelphia/events/peace-advocacy-network-block-party-volunteers-/E0-001-030218125-7>

Analysts are unaware whether the necessary police permits have been obtained by the sponsoring groups.

GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

5. Gay Pride Activists Rethink Counter-Protesting

Gay pride activists have taken note of the planned anti-gay, *National Organization for Marriage* (NOM) rally slated to take place 13 August 2010 at the Pennsylvania State Capitol Building in Harrisburg. NOM is currently at the tail end of a multi-state "Summer for Marriage" bus tour and campaign.⁷

In response to the impending NOM rally, a statewide gay rights group, *Equality Pennsylvania*, "is urging LGBTs and allies to stay away from the rally." According to the executive director of Equality Pennsylvania, protests against NOM only increase their status and gain them attention. According to Equality Pennsylvania, other regional gay rights organizations generally agreed that protests against NOM are counterproductive.

Therefore, Equality Pennsylvania will host a screening of *Stonewall Uprising*, "which chronicles the birth and progression of the modern LGBT-rights movement," on 12 August 2010 at The Midtown Cinema (250 Reilly St.) in Harrisburg. "Following the film, guests will be invited to participate in a community discussion on LGBT activism in the state, with a special focus on engaging youth," the organizers explained.

In a 28 July 2010 public posting on a gay rights forum, it was noted that a Wisconsin NOM rally was "outnumbered ... by more than eight to one" by jeering protesters. However, like the Equality Pennsylvania leadership, a gay rights activist who attended the Wisconsin anti-NOM protest, commented that "there is a legitimate concern that NOM may have wrongly benefited from our earnest actions."

Analyzing the event, the activist continued, "Without a doubt, our protest was peaceful, and I did not witness even one personal verbal attack on any of the speakers. But that is not how the NOM supporters saw it. We turned them into false martyrs who now believe that they stood up for a just cause in the face of oppression - a very empowering feeling, indeed. If we had simply stood around the minimal NOM supporters in our intimidating numbers, silently holding our signs and waving huge rainbow flags, perhaps we wouldn't have given them the false sense of courage that they use to excuse their bigotry."

The NOM rally participants, it was further noted, "embraced our presence and jeers as talking points. They ... self-righteously proclaimed that [their] supporters were the true heroes as evidenced by protesters' deafening bellows ... using our shouts for equality against us."

⁷ <http://www.nationformarriage.org/site/c.omL2KeN0LzH/b.3836955/k.BEC6/Home.htm>

Thus, the gay rights advocate concludes, "If we were to organize a silent presence to protest the next potential poorly-attended rally, I am positive the anti-gay conspirators will be left to flounder in their flagrant ignorance."

***** **ANALYSIS** ***** **T/I/W Rating: LOW-to-MODERATE**

As noted in previous PIB (May and June 2010), researchers have recently seen indications of focused anti-gay rhetoric and actions among White supremacists and right-wing militia supporters. While as of this writing no communications indicating plans for such violent activity in Pennsylvania has been identified, the NOM event may attract more militant anti-gay protesters on an opportunistic basis.

On the other side of the issue, militant gay rights activists may be unwilling to abide by the urging of *Equality Pennsylvania* to ignore the NOM rally in Harrisburg. While very rare, targeted disruptions of public events have occurred in reaction to previous media reports regarding particular Christian stances on gay rights issues of the day. Other protesters may take the advice of the Wisconsin activists and choose a silent vigil in reaction to the NOM event, in which case NOM can be expected to attempt its own verbal provocations. A discussion of what actions may be taken at the NOM rally is expected to take place, formally or informally, at the film screening and discussion sponsored by Equality PA on the previous day.

Analyst's Note: The above event is likely to conform to legal constraints and conditions. Law enforcement personnel will primarily be called upon to provide crowd/traffic control and manage possible counter-protests. It is unknown whether the necessary police permits have been obtained by NOM or any opposition groups.

GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

6. Anti- and Pro-Natural Gas Drilling Groups Focus on EPA

Groups of environmental activists and militants on the one hand, and property owners, mining and drilling companies on the other, are both focusing some of their activities on the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) this month and next.

Natural Gas Drilling

One group intending to focus pressure tactics on the EPA in coming weeks is a loose organization of New York landowners who are in favor of natural gas drilling in the Marcellus Shale formation and elsewhere.⁸

In a communication sent to a list of supporters of planned drilling projects, landowner activists called for maximum attendance at a rally outside an EPA meeting at Binghamton University on 12 August 2010. According to the activists, the "EPA IS COMING TO HEAR FROM YOU!" Saying that "NY State legislators have TUNED US OUT," the drilling advocates call on supporters to "be seen in solid

⁸ <http://www.marcellusshaleformation.com/>

support of gas development" both outside at the rally and "seated inside to show support of our speakers."

The pro-drilling communication on the EPA meeting also notes, "Those opposed to Marcellus development will attempt to turn the event into their personal media circus.... In fact they will be sending several busloads of anti-gas protestors up here from New York City. Many more protestors will carpool in from around upstate and the northeast."

The projection of a large anti-drilling activist turn-out at the EPA meeting is in line with prior data (PIB No. 118) identifying the Binghamton meeting as having been singled out by anti-drilling activists. Additional confirmation is indicated by the fact that the upstate New York landowners' call for support was copied and released as an activist alert to members of NYRAD [NY Residents Against Drilling]⁹, Shaleshock¹⁰ and ROUSE [Residents Opposing Unsafe-Gas Extraction]¹¹ - determined anti-drilling organizations.

******* ANALYSIS ***** T/I/W Rating: LOW-to-MODERATE**

The above targeting guidance focusing on the EPA - by both environmentalists and landowners' advocacy groups - may lead to local activist actions at the offices of the EPA in Philadelphia. In addition, the agency has field operations and laboratories in Pittsburgh, according to EPA publications.

The Philadelphia EPA branch is responsible for programs in West Virginia, where **RAINFOREST ACTION NETWORK (RAN)** activists have centered their current outrage.¹² In previous anti-MTR actions, RAN has already proven that it is prepared to target the EPA. As cited in PIB No. 110, RAN members held a sit-in at the Washington, DC offices of the EPA on 8 July 2010.

In the past, calls for assistance in putting pressure on the EPA from environmentalist militants have led to sympathetic actions in Pennsylvania. As noted in PAIB No. 50, anti-mountaintop [coal] removal [method] activists decided to target the EPA offices in Philadelphia on 1 March 2010. On that date, about 40 activists gathered at the building for a sit-in.

Regarding the potential for confrontation between anti-drilling and pro-drilling activists, landowners and anti-drilling protesters have already confronted each other in heated argument outside a hearing of the Delaware River Basin Commission (DRBC) in Trenton, New Jersey (PIB No. 113). Confrontations between the two groups, such as took place in Trenton, may be triggered at the Pennsylvania EPA offices as well, depending on events at the above-mentioned New York public hearing or during the RAN protest in Washington in September.

⁹ <http://nyrad.org/>

¹⁰ <http://shaleshock.org/>

¹¹ <http://rouse-tc.ithacaweb.net/projects/>

¹² <http://ran.org/>

More generally, as noted in PIB No. 118, other events or meetings cited by anti-drilling activists include:

- 11 August 2010: The Gas Drilling Awareness Coalition (GDAC) will be holding an informational meeting at the First United Methodist Church in Dallas, at 19:00. (Luzerne County)
- 12 August 2010: MusikFest in Bethlehem. (Lehigh and Northampton Counties)
- 14 August 2010: Christy Mathewson Day Parade in Factoryville at 10:00. (Wyoming County)
- 14 August 2010: Cabot Community Picnic at the Montrose High School, from 10:00 to 14:00. Of note is that the Gas Drilling Awareness Coalition has released a special communication harshly ridiculing and criticizing this event. (Susquehanna County)
- 21 August 2010: Gas Stock 2010, an environmentalist rally focused on the Marcellus Shale drilling, at the Luzerne County Fairgrounds in Dallas; scheduled from 11:00-19:00. (Luzerne County)
- 28 August 2010: An environmentalist rally in Chenango Valley State Park, near Binghamton in New York.
- 11 September 2010: Pennsylvania Forestry Association meeting to discuss the Marcellus Shale. Location unidentified, but indications are Mechanicsburg. (Cumberland County)

It is unknown whether the necessary police permits have been obtained by any of the protesting groups.

No emerging Indicators, Threats and/or Warnings at this time for the following sectors:

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD
CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES
COMMERCIAL NUCLEAR REACTORS, MATERIALS & WASTE
CRITICAL MANUFACTURING
DAMS
DEFENSE INDUSTRIAL BASE

GOVERNMENT FACILITIES¹³
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
PUBLIC HEALTH AND HEALTHCARE
TELECOMMUNICATIONS
WATER

Goal: Situational Awareness Among All Stakeholders

- The Information-Sharing Community -



¹³ Educational Facilities Sub-Sector: Security directors, students and faculty of all Pennsylvania-based colleges and universities participating in educational exchange programs abroad need to remain cognizant of emerging, country-specific threats, indicators and warnings.

THREAT / INDICATOR / WARNING RATING	DESCRIPTION
LOW (Level 4)	Available intelligence and recent events indicate that hostile elements currently have little intent or capability to take action against the target. Although it cannot be ruled out, an attack is unlikely based on currently available intelligence.
MODERATE (Level 3)	Available intelligence and recent events indicate that hostile elements currently have the intent and capability to take action against the target. An attack is likely to be a priority and might well be executed.
SEVERE (Level 2)	Available intelligence and recent events indicate that hostile elements currently have the intent and capability to take action against the target. Additional information is also available on the nature of the threat. An attack on the target is a priority and is likely.
CRITICAL (Level 1)	Available intelligence and recent events indicate that hostile elements not only have the intent and capability, but also are actively planning to take action against the target within a matter of days (up to two weeks). An attack or action is imminent.

Source Summary Statement

Institute of Terrorism Research AND Response

The Institute of Terrorism Research and Response (ITRR) produces this document specifically for the Pennsylvania Office of Homeland Security in support of National Priority #3: Implement the National Infrastructure Protection Plan (NIPP) and all public and private sector, critical infrastructure protection-related initiatives and strategies.

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